

INSTRUCTION TO AUTHORS

Authorship

Only authors making significant contributions to the manuscript should be listed as co-authors. Authors must ensure that the "Instructions to Authors" on the preparation of manuscript is duly followed. All authors must approve the submission and this should be clearly indicated on the cover letter. Submitted manuscripts should neither be already published nor considered for publication elsewhere. All correspondence should be done through a designated corresponding author.

Types of contributions

Contributions for publication in the journal include and not limited to the following:

- i. Original research articles, Analyses, Perspectives and Surveys.
- ii. Review articles
- iii. Case reports
- iv. Short communications
- v. Letters to the Editor

Original research article should be results of findings from an original research that is ethically approved. The articles must not be under consideration for publication elsewhere.

Review articles should not exceed 35,000 words.

Short communications, Letters to the Editor and correspondences should not exceed 2000 words.

Manuscript preparation:

The manuscript must be typewritten in English, in Times New Roman, font size 12, on A4 size paper with double line spacing on a normal margin page layout with continuous line numbering. The manuscript including tables, graphs and charts should be prepared in Microsoft® Office package (2007 or a later version).

Illustrations (duly cited) should be presented within the manuscripts but after reference list. Figures should be of high resolution (at least 300 dpi) and included after tables. It is the responsibility of author(s) to obtain permission from the original owners to reproduce illustrations, tables or any other previously published data.

All measurements should be in standard international units. Temperature should be in degree Celsius. Generic names of drugs, chemicals and reagents which have been accepted by international standard organizations should be adopted.

The article should be presented in the following format:

1. **Title:** Should be short, concise, self-explanatory and not more than 20 words. Author(s) list (and affiliations) should be provided with surname name last. The contact details of the corresponding author must be provided including e-mail and telephone numbers.
2. **Abstract:** The abstract should be a true summary of the work and not exceeding 250 words. It should be sub-sectioned into: Introduction, Aim, Methods, Results and Significance.
3. **Key words:** Five to seven key words should be stated.
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5. **Materials and methods:** Give a clear technical information about what was done in a way in which the study can be replicated. Study design should be clearly stated. It suffices to cite reference(s) for commonly used methods while full description of new methods is required. It is preferred that the methods be sectioned with appropriate subheadings including statistical analysis. Proof of ethical approval must be provided where appropriate.
6. **Results:** Should be concisely presented in text and additionally in well cited tables and figures. Authors should avoid repeating numbers already presented in tables in the texts; rather show trends and relationships inherent in the data. The tables must be numbered using Arabic numerals.
7. **Discussion:** Authors should interpret the significant results obtained while providing a concise comparison with previously published studies. Unnecessary repetition of results should be avoided. Where necessary, important limitations should be discussed.

8. Conclusion(s): This should be clear and brief with a final take-home message clearly provided. Authors should emphasize the significance and implications of their findings.

9. Acknowledgements: Authors may wish to give credits to individuals and organizations that supported the work.

10. Conflicts of interest:

This should be clearly stated.

11. References:

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Papers from peer reviewed periodicals, proceedings, text-books, a book chapter and other technical reports must be referenced.

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Referencing an author with chapter in a book:

Ambali, S.F. (2016). Toxic Mushrooms in Sub-Saharan Africa. In: *Toxicology in the Tropics*, 3rd Edition. Taylor and Francis, London, UK. pp 23-28.

Referencing authors of a text book:

Schalm, S. and Jain, N.C. (1986). *Veterinary Haematology*. 4th Edition. Lea and Fabrigier, Philadelphia, USA.

Referencing authors in proceedings of a journal:

Aluwong, T., Kobo, P.I., Raji, M.A., Hassan, B.F., Sulaiman, M.M., Aliyu, H. and Yaqub, L.S. (2011). Effect of different levels of supplemental yeast on performance of broiler chicks. *Proceedings of the 48th Annual Conference of the Nigerian Veterinary Medical Association (NVMA)*, November 21st – 25th, Ilorin, Nigeria.

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